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SOUTHERN REGION TSUNAMI WARNING OPERATIONS FOR WFO SAN JUAN AND THE SOUTHEAST RIVER FORECAST CENTER

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<signed> September 4, 2007

Steven G. Cooper Date

Acting Regional Director, Southern Region

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1. Introduction

This Regional Supplement describes responsibilities and provides guidance to the National Weather Service (NWS) San Juan Weather Forecast Office (WFO) (SJU) and the Southeast River Forecast Center (SERFC) related to tsunami events. Detailed procedures regarding the Southern Region (SR) continental United States (CONUS) coastal WFOs and River Forecast Centers (RFCs) with coastal responsibility along the Gulf of Mexico and Atlantic Ocean are contained in a separate Supplement.

WFO San Juan is responsible for taking appropriate action when there is a threat of a tsunami, including relaying Tsunami Watches and Warnings on NOAA Weather Radio All Hazards from the West Coast / Alaska Tsunami Warning Center (WC/ATWC). They are also responsible for ensuring the readiness of office staff and systems through routine operational drills, coordinating community outreach activities that increase tsunami hazard awareness, and assisting in emergency preparedness for tsunami events (e.g. promotion of the TsunamiReady program). Emergency Management Agencies in Puerto Rico (PR) and the United State Virgin Islands (USVI) have the responsibility for developing warning procedures, plans and evacuations for local communities, in conjunction with WFO SJU and the SERFC. Specific local procedures will be included in the WFO Station Duty Manual (SDM). The Southeast River Forecast Center is responsible for preparing flood forecast guidance for appropriate locations near the coastal areas that may be affected by tsunamis.

2. Tsunami Program Procedures for SJU and the SERFC

The West Coast / Alaska Tsunami Warning Center monitors the Atlantic and Caribbean (hereafter referred to as Atlantic) for seismic events. If a seismic event occurs in the Atlantic and meets the seismic magnitude and location criteria listed in Sections 2.4.1 and 2.4.2, WC/ATWC will issue Tsunami Warnings, Watches or informational products for PR and the USVI. WFO SJU broadcasts this information on NOAA Weather Radio All Hazards (NWR). Updates are provided to local customers and partners throughout and after events by WFO SJU and the SERFC.

2.1. Communications

a. Advanced Weather Interactive Processing System (AWIPS)

Both the SERFC and WFO SJU *will* ensure all of the products listed in Sections 2.3.a, 2.3.b and 2.3.c are *alarmed* in AWIPS. In addition, both the SERFC and WFO SJU will ensure after each AWIPS build (or outage) that the products are reconfigured to be alarmed.

b. <u>Contact logs</u>

WFO SJU will likely receive numerous calls from the media, public, emergency managers, etc. during earthquake and tsunami events. Ensure that all calls initiated or received, as well as subsequent actions, are logged.

c. Emergency Phones

Emergency office cellular and/or satellite phones should be charged and easily

accessible to all staff. In addition, staff must know exactly where emergency cellular and/or satellite phones are and how to use them.

2.2 Procedures

The WC/ATWC and the Puerto Rico Seismic Network (PRSN) monitor the Atlantic for seismic events. As listed in Section 2.4, if a seismic event occurs in the Atlantic, WC/ATWC will issue the product corresponding to the specific seismic magnitude and location criteria. In addition, PRSN, following the same criteria, will contact WFO San Juan and emergency officials of PR and the USVI concerning the seismic event. The Pacific Tsunami Warning Center (PTWC) is the backup for WC/ATWC.

2.2.1 Puerto Rico Seismic Network

PRSN contacts WFO San Juan and Emergency Officials of PR and the USVI and relays tsunami/earthquake information for seismic events per the criteria in Section 2.3 via phone calls to WFO San Juan, British Virgin Islands (BVI) and the United States Virgin Islands police departments, and Puerto Rico Emergency Management Agency (PREMA).

2.3 West Coast / Alaska Tsunami Warning Center Products

The products that WC/ATWC issues are detailed below.

a. <u>Warnings, Watches and Cancellation Messages</u>

WC/ATWC issues Tsunami Watches, Tsunami Warnings, updates and cancellation messages under the following World Meteorological Organization (WMO) headings and AWIPS identifiers:

WEXX20 PAAQ ANC**TSU**AT1 – Standard format product WEXX30 PAAQ ANC**TSU**ATE – Public friendly product

Where, TSU = Tsunami Watch, Warning or Cancellation product

(See Table 1 and Table 2 in Section 2.4 for the criteria of Tsunami Warnings and Watches).

The TSUATE product is narrative and referred to as "public friendly", whereas the TSUAT1 product is tabular in format and referred to as the "standard format." Both the "public friendly" and "standard format" TSU products are issued during watch/warning events. See Appendix E for examples.

WC/ATWC will collect, review, and diagnose data and issue follow-up statements every 30 minutes under TSUAT1 and TSUATE. If a tsunami is no longer expected, the WC/ATWC will issue a cancellation message under the same product IDs (TSUAT1 and TSUATE).

b. Tsunami Information Statements

A Tsunami Information Statement (TIB) usually is issued when the magnitude of

a seismic event is above 6.0 but below watch/warning criteria. Issuance of a TIB is also based on location of a seismic event – see Sections 2.4.1 and 2.4.2 for specifics. It provides pertinent information about earthquakes in the region (particularly those which may have been felt near the coast or were strong enough to attract media attention). The WMO headings and AWIPS identifiers for the Tsunami Information Statements are:

WEXX22 PAAQ ANC**TIB**AT1 – Standard format product WEXX32 PAAQ ANC**TIB**ATE – Public friendly product

Where TIB = Tsunami Information Statement

The TIBATE product is narrative and referred to as "public friendly", whereas the TIBAT1 product is tabular in format and referred to as the "standard format." Both TIB products are issued during seismic events where the Magnitude>=6.0 but below watch/warning criteria.

There are no mandatory follow-up messages for the TIB products.

c. Tsunami Seismic Information Statement

A Tsunami Seismic Information Statement (EQI) is issued to provide pertinent information about earthquakes in the region usually when the magnitude of a seismic event is below 6.0 but above 4.0 (location dependent – See Sections 2.4.1 and 2.4.2). The WMO heading and AWIPS identifier for the Tsunami Seismic Information Statement is:

SEXX60 PAAQ ANC**EQI**AT1 – Issued when M < 6.0 and > 4.0

Where EQI = Tsunami Seismic Information Statement

There are no mandatory follow up messages for the EQI product.

2.4 Dissemination

WC/ATWC will relay the TSU, TIB and EQI tsunami products for the Atlantic via all of the following avenues:

- broadcast over National Warning System (NAWAS),
- dissemination via:
 - National Airspace Data Interchange Network (NADIN2),
 - NOAA Weather Wire Service (NWWS),
 - Line225 (NWS Circuit and AWIPS feed),
 - email,
 - digital pagers,

- Quake Data Distribution System (QDDS), and
- WC/ATWC web site.
- Telephone contact is made with the:
 - Naval Meteorological and Oceanographic Center (NMOC),
 - Pacific Tsunami Warning Center (PTWC),
 - Puerto Rico Seismic Network (PRSN),
 - National Earthquake Information Center (NEIC), and
 - U. S. State Department Operations Center.

2.5 Procedural Thresholds

If an earthquake is detected in the Atlantic, the WC/ATWC will issue a Tsunami Warning, Tsunami Watch or Information product using the thresholds in Sections 2.4.1 and 2.4.2. Table 1 and Table 2 depict the criteria for the issuance of tsunami-related products.

2.5.1 Criteria for Events Near Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands

See Appendix F for a graphical representation of the criteria and also flowcharts of the criteria.

Table 1: Determination of Product to be Issued by Earthquake Magnitude and Area of Occurrence

Magnitude	Area	Product	Product ID	
4.0 - 4.9	Within 50km of PR or	Tsunami Seismic	ANCEQIAT1	
	USVI coast	Information Statement		
5.0 - 5.9	PR and USVI area	Tsunami Seismic	ANCEQIAT1	
		Information Statement		
6.0 - 6.4	PR and USVI area	Tsunami Information	ANCTIBAT1 and	
		Statement	ANCTIBATE	
> 6.0 and	PR and USVI area	Tsunami Information	ANCTIBAT1 and	
deeper than		Statement	ANCTIBATE	
100km				
>= 6.5	PR and USVI area	Tsunami Warning	ANCTSUAT1 and	
			ANCTSUATE	

Note: 'PR and USVI Area' is defined as the area from 17N to 20N and from 63.5W to 69W.

2.5.2 Criteria for the Caribbean Region

Table 2:

Determination of Product to be Issued by Earthquake Magnitude and Area of Occurrence

Magnitude	Area	Product	Product
5.0 – 5.9	Caribbean	Tsunami Seismic Information Statement	ANCEQIAT1
6.0-7.5 >= 6.0 and deeper than 100 km or inland	Caribbean	Tsunami Information Statement	ANCTIBAT1 and ANCTIBATE
7.6 – 7.8	Eastern Caribbean	Tsunami Warning	ANCTSUAT1 and ANCTSUATE
7.6 – 7.8	Western Caribbean	Tsunami Information Statement	ANCTIBAT1 and ANCTIBATE or
> 7.9	Caribbean	Tsunami Warning	ANCTSUAT1 and ANCTSUATE

Note: 'Eastern Caribbean' and 'Western Caribbean' are separated at 75W.

2.6 Break Points

In the Tsunami Watch/Warning product, breakpoints along the CONUS coasts are used to define the areal extent of the watch and/or warning. For Puerto Rico and the USVI, the tsunami products will not contain break points for the islands. Instead, the products will list the islands that will be contained in a Watch or Warning.

3. WFO Procedures

WFO San Juan will follow the procedures below if they are in the affected area of a Tsunami Watch or Warning. Critical actions by WFO SJU are necessary for public and partner notification. A checklist to be utilized during a tsunami event is provided in Appendix A.

3.1 NOAA Weather Radio All Hazards (NWR) Activation

a. When a Tsunami Watch or Tsunami Warning is issued for the SJU County Warning Area:

1) NWR Activation

When a Tsunami Watch or Tsunami Warning (TSU product) has been issued by WC/ATWC for the area, WFO SJU will *immediately* activate the Emergency Alert System (EAS), tone alert (both 1050HZ and SAME

[Specific Area Message Encoding]) the NWR Console Replacement System (CRS) for all affected NWR coastal transmitters, and broadcast the tsunami information on NWR. Sample broadcast templates are provided in Appendix B (for a Tsunami Watch) or Appendix C (for a Tsunami Warning). Information in the TSUAT1 product can be inserted into the appropriate template, then used as a broadcast script.

Note: *Do <u>not</u>* issue a TSW or TSA product from AWIPS. *Only* tone alert and activate the proper TSW or TSA EAS codes on NWR and read from the broadcast template script (located in Appendix B and C).

2) EAS Codes

Use the following EAS codes for tsunami EAS dissemination on CRS:

Tsunami Warning message (TSW) / Tsunami Watch message (TSA).

These codes should be noted in the Station Duty Manual (SDM), as well as the proper transmitters for tsunami activation.

3) <u>Issue Special Weather Statements for Updates</u>

If a Tsunami Warning and/or Tsunami Watch is issued from WC/ATWC for any part of the County Warning Area (CWA), WFO San Juan should issue Special Weather Statements (SPS) every 30 minutes. Similar to Hurricane Local Statements, these SPSs provide timely updates for customers and partners while the Tsunami Warning/Watch is in effect and WC/ATWC collects, reviews, and diagnoses data. In most cases, the SPS will reemphasize the information in the WC/ATWC products while adding local impact information (such as flooding), and/or any messages relayed by emergency managers. When a Tsunami Warning or Watch is cancelled, use the SPS to relay this information. SPSs will be broadcast on NWR.

b. When a Tsunami Information Statement (TIB) or Tsunami Seismic Information Statement (EQI) is Issued for the Area

If the WC/ATWC issues a TIB or EQI product for the area, a tsunami is unlikely. TIBs or EQIs should not be disseminated over NWR. However, an earthquake that is felt may increase the number of phone calls or activities at an office. Therefore, at forecaster discretion, either a Public Information Statement (PNS) product or a Special Weather Statement (SPS) product may be issued from AWIPS and/or disseminated on NWR to help minimize media/public concerns. A PNS may be more appropriate for earthquakes that are not felt by many in the CWA, but for widespread felt earthquakes across a CWA, the number of calls in the office will increase to where an SPS may be more appropriate. The PNS or SPS will reemphasize the information in the TIB or EQI product.

c. When the Tsunami Watch or Tsunami Warning is Cancelled

If the WC/ATWC cancels the Tsunami Watch or Warning for the area, broadcast the information on NWR using the template in Appendix D. Additionally, a Cancellation Checklist is provided on page A-2 that lists tasks to be completed

when a Tsunami Watch or Warning has been cancelled.

WFO SJU's local policy to tone alert NWR cancellation messages must be collaborated with its partners. It should be noted in the Station Duty Manual if WFO SJU will tone alert NWR for cancelled Tsunami Watches or Warnings.

3.2 Felt Earthquakes

Anytime an earthquake is felt, WFO SJU may issue an Earthquake Report (EQR) product to inform surrounding offices and the public (see Directive 10-518, Section 4 for details on the EQR).

WFOs (and the public) may inform the National Earthquake Information Center (NEIC) and the United State Geological Survey (USGS) of a felt earthquake by filling out an Earthquake Report online at the USGS website:

http://pasadena.wr.usgs.gov/shake/cus/STORE/Xvral_06/ciim_form.html

A felt earthquake may increase the amount of calls and activity at WFO San Juan. Therefore, at forecaster discretion, if the earthquake is felt at the WFO and is greater than or equal to VII on the Modified Mercalli scale, WFO SJU may also broadcast an SPS product on NWR. Unlike the EQR, an SPS can include information and call-to-action statements about a "potential tsunami" which will help address questions from the public until a product is issued from WC/ATWC, or a call is received from PRSN. However, it will NOT state a Tsunami Warning is in effect.

4. Dissemination Tests for WFO SJU and the SERFC

Monthly dissemination tests will be conducted for tsunami products by WC/ATWC to ensure products are received by the NWS and its partners. WC/ATWC will disseminate a test TIB and/or test TSU product approximately once a month to WFOs, RFCs, the FAA and federal and state emergency managers.

4.1 Tsunami Acknowledgement Message

After receipt of the WC/ATWC tsunami test product(s) [normally the TSUAT1 product], WFO SJU and the SERFC will respond immediately by disseminating a Tsunami Acknowledgement Message (TMA) from AWIPS, as specified below. The TMA product is received back at WC/ATWC to validate operation of the communication system.

Because some customers can receive the TMA, it is important to add "**THIS IS A TEST**" to the body of the product.

Example of a TMA message sent to WC/ATWC:

SECA42 TJSJ 231410 TMASJU

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This is only a test. (add)

WEXX20 PAAQ RCVD AT **231305**

(this is the time you received the product, <u>not</u> the time this test message is transmitted)

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Important Note: The TMA product is <u>NOT</u> to be sent during actual events

5. Procedures Used to Notify Southern Region Headquarters and the SERFC

a. To Southern Region Headquarters (SRH) from WFO San Juan
Anytime WC/ATWC issues a Watch or Warning for the area, WFO San Juan will
notify SRH by calling the Southern Region Regional Operations Center (ROC) at
817-978-1100, ext 147. Leave a message if no one answers and an SRH
employee will be paged.

If WFO San Juan communications are inoperative, WFO Miami will call SRH.

b. To Southeast River Forecast Center (SERFC) from WFO San Juan
WFO San Juan will notify the SERFC when a Tsunami Warning or Tsunami
Watch has been issued for Puerto Rico and/or the U.S. Virgin Islands. If it is after
normal business hours, the Hydrologist-In-Charge (HIC) or Development and
Operations Hydrologist (DOH) should be contacted at home. If they cannot be
contacted, the after-hours contact list should be used until someone is contacted.

If WFO San Juan communications are inoperative, WFO Miami will call the SERFC.

6. Drills

Because earthquakes do not occur regularly, drills are critical to maintaining operational proficiency. WFO SJU should conduct at least one drill a year covering the tsunami program procedures, and will notify the SRH Tsunami Program Leader when the drill is completed by the staff.

Appendix A:

Sample WFO Checklist to use when a Tsunami Watch or Warning is issued by WC/ATWC for Your Area.

TSUNAMI WARNING / WATCH

(circle one)

Criteria: By directio	n of the West Coast / Alaska Tsunami Warning Center.
Issued: Date	Time
Valid until: Date	Time
Initials of Warning	Coordinator
Area Affected	
Time Completed/Initial s	WATCH / WARNING CHECKLIST
	 Put the watch or warning information immediately on NWR as follows: Get a CRS/NWR Broadcast Template from Appendix B for a Tsunami Watch or Appendix C for a Tsunami Warning. Fill in the blanks. This is what you will read on CRS. Use the following EAS code (defined locally in your SDM) Follow the proper procedures to broadcast the message for CRS. Write on the template the time your message was initially broadcast on NWR.
/	If other weather warnings are in effect during the tsunami event, after a short period of time that the tsunami message has played alone, play the additional warning messages in the interest of protecting lives and property. Keep CRS programming at an absolute minimum. This should all be programmed to happen automatically if you recorded the message correctly on CRS.
/	Issue an SPS product every 30 minutes and broadcast on NWR. The SPS product should provide updates and/or local information (see Section 3.1.a.3 for details).
/	Consider any additional actions that may enhance community response to this watch/warning. These may include additional phone calls to local emergency managers, law enforcement, fire departments, etc, where impact may be particularly damaging. Record all of these actions.
/	Continue to record updates from WC/ATWC to CRS and also SPSs issued from your local office.

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/	Log all additional incidents or actions that pertain to this event. Any verification information received should be recorded as well.
/	Contact the MIC and WCM if they are not on station.
/	_ Also contact the RFC.
/	Gather pertinent documents and review evacuation/safety procedures if the office is threatened by the tsunami.
Time Completed	CANCELLATION CHECKLIST
/	Put the cancellation on NWR as follows:
	• Get a Cancellation Broadcast Template from Appendix D.
	• Fill in the blanks. This is what you will read on CRS.
	 Follow the proper procedures to broadcast the message for CRS. Write the time your cancellation message was initially broadcast on the template.
	 Remove the message after about 1 hour.
/	Retain <u>all</u> records of this event and place on the WCM's desk.

Appendix B:

CRS/NWR Broadcast Template for Tsunami Watch

Upon receipt of a **tsunami watch** product (TSUAT1) from the WC/ATWC that includes all or a portion of your area, print this form and fill it out based on information included in the tsunami watch product. Use the proper procedures to get the message below disseminated via CRS/NWR. Be sure to select the appropriate coastal transmitters that the tsunami watch will play on. Attach this form to the tsunami watch checklist. Here is the message to fill out and read:

"The National Weather Service has issued a TSUNA	AMI WATCH for co	astal areas in	
(specify area), from	to	, at	AM /
PM (time zone). A large earthquake, with	a preliminary magni	tude of	, has
been detected approximately miles	(direction)	of	
(location).			
Though it remains uncertain if a tsunami will impactimes for the initial tsunami wave are estimated for			rrival
(LOCATION)	AM / PM	(time zone).	
(LOCATION)			
(LOCATION)	AM / PM	(time zone).	
(LOCATION)	AM / PM	(time zone).	
tsunami wave heights from this earthquake have been(FEET) at(LOCATION) aroun	_(LOCATION) and _ nd	(AM / PM	((time
zone).			
Once again, a TSUNAMI WATCH is in effect from			
(time zone).	(specify area) at	·	AWI / FWI
A TSUNAMI WATCH means that the risk of a tsur timing are still uncertain.	nami has increased, b	out its occurrence	and
If you are in the TSUNAMI WATCH area, stay pos instructions from local emergency officials. Your Na	-		

location) will continue to monitor the situation, and will provide updates on NOAA Weather Radio

every hour or sooner as conditions warrant."

Apéndice B-2 (Español):

Formato en español para WFO San Juan CRS/NWR cuando se recomiende una Vigilancia de Tsunami o Maremoto

Cuando se reciba la **recomendación de emitir una vigilancia de tsunami** (TIBCAX) del Centro de Avisos de Tsunami del Pacifico (PTWC) o de la Red Sísmica de Puerto Rico (PRSN) para Puerto Rico y/o las Islas Vírgenes Americanas, imprima esta forma y llene los blancos basado en la información recibida. Seguir el procedimiento apropiado para diseminar el siguiente mensaje a través de CRS/NWR. Verificar que se hayan seleccionado los transmisores apropiados para diseminar la vigilancia de tsunami. Grapar esta forma a la lista de cotejo para vigilancias de tsunami. Completar los blancos del siguiente mensaje y leerlos.

"El Servicio Nacional de Meteorología en San J para las áreas costeras de Puerto Rico e Islas V			
Un fuerte terremoto, con una magnitud prelimi aproximadamente a millas (localización).			
Aunque es un tanto incierto si el tsunami impac llegada de la primera ola del tsunami ha sido es	_		NAMI, la
LOCALIZACION)	AM / PM	(AST).	
LOCALIZACION)			
LOCALIZACION)	AM / PM	(AST).	
LOCALIZACION)	AM / PM	(AST).	
Incluir la siguiente sección italizada si esta info			
Se ha generado un tsunami el cual puede impacta			ura de las
olas de tsunami observadas con este terremoto ha			
(LOCALIZACION) Y _			
(LOCALIZACION) alrededor	(AM / PM(AS1).	
Una vez mas, una VIGILANCIA DE TSUNAM (localización) hasta en en (AST).			
ANI/1N1 (AS1).			

Una VIGILANCIA DE TSUNAMIS significa que el riesgo de un tsunami ha incrementado, pero su ocurrencia y hora de llegada es incierta.

Si se encuentra en el área de VIGILANCIA DE TSUNAMI, manténgase informado de esta amenaza potencial y esté alerta a las instrucciones de los oficiales locales de manejo de emergencias. Su Servicio Nacional de Meteorología en San Juan va seguir al tanto de la situación la situación y proveerá actualizaciones cada hora o antes, según las condiciones ameriten.

Appendix C:

CRS/NWR Broadcast Template for Tsunami Warning

Upon receipt of a **tsunami warning** product (TSUAT1) from the WC/ATWC that includes all or a portion of your area, print this form and fill it out based on information included in the tsunami warning product. Use the proper procedures to get the message below disseminated via CRS/NWR. Be sure to select the appropriate coastal transmitters that the tsunami warning will play on. Attach this form to the tsunami warning checklist. Here is the message to fill out and read:

"The National Weather Service has issue	ed a TSUNAM	I WARNING for	coastal areas in	
(specify area), from _		to	, at	_ AM /
PM (time zone). A large earthq	quake, with a p	reliminary magn	itude of	, has
been detected approximately	miles	(direction)	of	
(location).				
The arrival times for the initial tsuna	ami waves are	estimated for the	he following locat	ions:
(LOCATION)		AM / PM	(time zone).	
(LOCATION)				
(LOCATION)		AM / PM	(time zone).	
(LOCATION)				
Include the following italicized section if	this informati	on appears in the	warning product:	
				1
A tsunami has been generated which could tsunami wave heights from this earthquake		areas of (tist your	area nere). Observi	<i>3</i> a
		OCATION) and		(
FEET) at(LOCAL	(L TION) around	OCATION) ana _	(AM / PM	_
zone).	11011) arouna _		(11111/11111	(
zone).				
Once again, a TSUNAMI WARNING is	in effect from		(location) t	.0
in	(sp	ecify area) at	(M / PM
(time zone).	\ 1	,		
A TSUNAMI WARNING means that a t	teunomi ie (circ	la ana): accurri	na imminant ar hid	rhlv
likely.	isunami is (circ	ie one). Occurri	ng, miniment of m	;iiiy
Tsunamis are a series of waves generated	d by an undang	oo oomthanalza T	his saming of ways	aauld ba
dangerous for several hours after the ini	•	-		could be
uangerous for several nours after the lin	ıuai tsullalılı II(ou wave arrives.		
If you are in the TSUNAMI WARNING	area, stay aler	t for instructions	from local emerger	ncy

Note: The warning coordinator can add information (call to action statements, etc...) to the last paragraph above, from the ''EVALUATION'' portion of WC/ATWC's tsunami warning product if he/she deems it appropriate.

officials. Anyone on or near the beach in the TSUNAMI WARNING area should move to higher ground. Your National Weather Service Office in (your location) will continue to monitor the situation and will provide updates on NOAA Weather Radio every hour or sooner as conditions

Apéndice C (Español):

Formato en español para WFO San Juan CRS/NWR cuando se recomiende un Aviso de Tsunami o Maremoto

Cuando se reciba la **recomendación de emitir un aviso de tsunami** (TIBCAX) del Centro de Avisos de Tsunami del Pacifico (PTWC) o de la Red Sísmica de Puerto Rico (PRSN) para Puerto Rico y/o las Islas Vírgenes Americanas, imprima esta forma y llene los blancos basado en la información recibida. Seguir el procedimiento apropiado para diseminar el siguiente mensaje a través de CRS/NWR. Verificar que se hayan seleccionado los transmisores apropiados para diseminar la vigilancia de tsunami. Grapar esta forma a la lista de cotejo para avisos de tsunami. Completar los blancos del siguiente mensaje y leerlos.

hayan seleccionado los transmisores apropiados para o forma a la lista de cotejo para avisos de tsunami. Com		
"El Servicio Nacional de Meteorología en San Juan áreas costeras de Puerto Rico e Islas Vírgenes a la		-
Un fuerte terremoto, con una magnitud preliminar aproximadamente a millas		
Aunque es un tanto incierto si el tsunami impactara de la primera ola del tsunami ha sido estimada para		
LOCALIZACION)	AM / PM	(AST).
LOCALIZACION)		
LOCALIZACION)	AM / PM	(AST).
LOCALIZACION)	AM / PM	(AST).
(LOCALIZACION) Y(LOCALIZACION) Y(Una vez mas, un AVISO DE TSUNAMI esta en efe	cto desde	(localización)
hasta en AM / PM (AST).	(especificar el	área) a las
Un AVISO DE TSUNAMI quiere decir que (escogaltamente probable. Los tsunamis son una serie de olas generadas por u pueden ser peligrosas por varias horas después de o	n terremoto submarir	no. Esta serie de olas
Si usted se encuentra en una zona bajo AVISO DE instrucciones de los oficiales de manejo de emergen zona bajo AVISO DE TSUNAMI debe moverse a u Nacional de Meteorología en San Juan continuará a actualizada cada hora vía Radio NOAA o antes si la	icias. Toda persona en in lugar alto o alejarse al tanto de la situación	o cerca de la playa en la de la costa. El Servicio n y emitirá información

Nota: El coordinador de avisos puede añadir información (medidas de precaución, etc.) al último párrafo arriba, del contenido del boletín de tsunami emitido por el PTWC o RSPR si es apropiado o esta disponible.

Appendix D:

CRS/NWR Broadcast Template for Tsunami Cancellation

Upon receipt of a tsunami watch/warning **cancellation** product (TSUAT1) from the WC/ATWC for all or portions of your area, print this form and fill it out based on information included in the cancellation product. Use the proper procedures to get the message below disseminated via CRS/NWR. Be sure to select the appropriate coastal transmitters that the tsunami cancellation information will play on. Attach this form to the tsunami watch/warning checklist. Here is the message to fill out and read:

	vice has canceled the TSUNAMI (WATCH / WARNING) for(specify area), from				
(location) to, at _	AM / PM	time zone. The			
Tsunami Warning Center has (specify area) no longer exists.	determined that the tsunami	danger for			
Include the following italicized product :	section if this information a	ppears in the cancellation			
A regional tsunami was generate miles	ed from a magnitude (direction) of	_earthquake, approximately Observed tsunami			
wave heights from this earthquak and (FEET) at	ke were (FEET) at(LOCATION)			
(specify a	area), from	een canceled for coastal areas in (location) to			
, at	AM / PM	time zone. The Tsunami			
Warning Center has determine	_				
(specify area). Some coastal are conditions can vary widely, the	· -	S			
This is the final statement on the		· ·			
Weather Service Office in		• •			
Weather Radio broadcast cycle		,			

Apéndice D (Español):

Modelo de Diseminación en CRS/NWR para la cancelación de Tsunami

Una vez recibido el producto de **cancelación** de la vigilancia/aviso de tsunami (TSUAT1) desde el WC/ATWC para todas las partes de su área, imprima esta forma y llénela basado en la información incluída en el producto de cancelación. Utilize los procedimientos apropiados para que el mensaje incluído más abajo sea diseminado vía CRS/NWR. Asegúrese de seleccionar el transmisor costero apropiado en el que la información de cancelación de tsunami será transmitida. Incluya esta forma en la hoja de cotejo para vigilancia/aviso de tsunami. Este es el mensaje a llenar y leer:

"El Servicio Nacional de M	8	`	,
TSUNAMI para las siguien	tes areas costeras en		(especifique el area)
desde			
zona de hora. El C			rminado que ya no existe
el peligro de tsunami para_	(especi	ifique el área).	
Incluya la siguiente sección cancelación:	italizada si esta inform	ación aparecies	e en el producto de
Un tsunami regional ha sido	generado desde un terre	moto de magnitu	d,
aproximadamente a			
de Las altura			
de(PIES) en			v
(LUGAR).	,		,
,			
U	CIA/ATICO) 1- TOIN	ANTLANT	
Una vez más, la (VIGILAN	•		_
costeras en			
(lugar) hasta			
Centro para Avisos de Tsur (especifique el á	-	•	_
cambios en el nivel del mar	. Debido a que las cond	iciones de resaca	s pueden variar de
manera extensa, la determi	nación de que todo está	libre de peligro	debe ser tomada por las
autoridades locales. Este es	el comunicado final qu	e será transmiti	do por su Oficina del
Servicio Nacional de Meteo	_		_
situación Nuestro ciclo nor			

Appendix E: Product Examples from WC/ATWC

Example of a standard format Tsunami Warning/Watch (TSUAT1 product) issued by WC/ATWC:

WEXX20 PAAQ 172109 TSUAT1

BULLETIN

TSUNAMI MESSAGE NUMBER 1 NWS WEST COAST/ALASKA TSUNAMI WARNING CENTER PALMER AK 409 PM EST FRI FEB 17 2006

- ...THIS MESSAGE IS FOR TEST PURPOSES TO SHOW AN EXAMPLE WEXX20 MESSAGE...
- ...A TEST TSUNAMI WARNING IS IN EFFECT WHICH INCLUDES THE FLORIDA GEORGIA SOUTH CAROLINA AND NORTH CAROLINA COASTAL AREAS FROM FLAGLER BEACH FLORIDA TO CURRITUCK BEACH LIGHTHOUSE NORTH CAROLINA...
- ...AT THIS TIME THIS MESSAGE IS ADVISORY ONLY FOR U.S. AND CANADIAN ATLANTIC AND GULF OF MEXICO COASTAL REGIONS NOT INCLUDED IN THE WARNED AREA...

EVALUATION

IT IS NOT KNOWN - REPEAT NOT KNOWN - IF A TSUNAMI EXISTS BUT A TSUNAMI MAY HAVE BEEN GENERATED. THEREFORE PERSONS IN LOW LYING COASTAL AREAS SHOULD BE ALERT TO INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR LOCAL EMERGENCY OFFICIALS. PERSONS ON THE BEACH SHOULD MOVE TO HIGHER GROUND IF IN A WARNED AREA. TSUNAMIS MAY BE A SERIES OF WAVES WHICH COULD BE DANGEROUS FOR SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE INITIAL WAVE ARRIVAL.

EARTHQUAKE DATA

PRELIMINARY MAGNITUDE - 7.2

LOCATION - 32.2N 78.9W

100 MILES S OF MYRTLE BEACH SOUTH CAROLINA 80 MILES SE OF CHARLESTON SOUTH CAROLINA

TIME - 1550 EST FEB 17 2006

1450 CST FEB 17 2006

2050 UTC FEB 17 2006

AMZ450-452-454-330-350-352-354-250-252-254-256-130-135-150-152-154-156-158-FLZ024-025-033-038-GAZ154-166-141-139-117-119-SCZ051-048>050-046-034-NCZ100-101-097-098-095-104-103-094-080-081-045>047-172209-

COASTAL AREAS BETWEEN AND INCLUDING FLAGLER BEACH FLORIDA TO CURRITUCK BEACH LIGHTHOUSE NORTH CAROLINA.

...A TEST TSUNAMI WARNING IS IN EFFECT WHICH INCLUDES THE FLORIDA - GEORGIA - SOUTH CAROLINA AND NORTH CAROLINA COASTAL AREAS FROM FLAGLER BEACH FLORIDA TO CURRITUCK BEACH LIGHTHOUSE NORTH CAROLINA...

ESTIMATED TIMES OF INITIAL WAVE ARRIVAL

CHARLESTON-SC 1746 EST FEB 17 JACKSONVILLE B-FL 1835 EST FEB 17 CAPE HATTERAS-NC 1749 EST FEB 17 SAVANNAH-GA 1930 EST FEB 17

\$\$

GMZ130-150-155-235-230-250-255-330-335-350-355-455-450-555-550-630-655-650-750-755-830-856-853-850-657-656-032-075-052>054-AMZ630-650-651-550-555-ANZ630>633-650-652-654-656-658-530>534-537-430-431-450>455-330-335-338-350-353-355-230>237-250-254-255-150-050-081-TXZ251-256-257-242>247-236>238-213-214-215-216-LAZ051>054-066>070-040-062-064-MIZ080>082-ALZ061>064-FLZ002-004-006-008-012-014-015-027-018-028-034-039-042-048>051-055-060-062-065-069-070-075-073-074-072-068-076-064-059-054-047-147-141-NCZ030>032-015>017-102-VAZ082-089>091-093>096-098>100-084>086-074>078-MDZ021>025-014-018-017-011-007-012-015-019-008-DEZALL-NJZ016-020>026-012-013-NYZ006-071>081-CTZ009>012-RIZ002-005>007-MAZ019>024-016-007-NHZ014-MEZ022>028-029-030-172209-COASTAL AREAS FROM BROWNSVILLE TEXAS TO FLAGLER BEACH FLORIDA AND FROM CURRITUCK BEACH LIGHTHOUSE NORTH CAROLINA TO CAPE CHIDLEY LABRADOR.

...TSUNAMI ADVISORY STATEMENT...

NO - REPEAT NO - TSUNAMI WATCH OR WARNING IS IN EFFECT FOR THE COASTAL AREAS FROM BROWNSVILLE TEXAS TO FLAGLER BEACH FLORIDA AND FROM CURRITUCK BEACH LIGHTHOUSE NORTH CAROLINA TO CAPE CHIDLEY LABRADOR.

FOR INFORMATION ON	LY - I	ESTIN	IATEI) T	IMES OF INITIAL WAV	E ARR	IVAL		
MELBOURNE-FL	1818	EST	FEB	17	GRAND MANAN-NB	2124	EST	FEB	17
MIAMI-FL	1820	EST	FEB	17	PORTLAND-ME	2131	EST	FEB	17
KEY WEST-FL	1920	EST	FEB	17	BOSTON-MA	2204	EST	FEB	17
MONTAUK-NY	1938	EST	FEB	17	PANAMA CITY-FL	2113	CST	FEB	17
VIRGINIA BCH-VA	1939	EST	FEB	17	CORPUS CHRISTI-TX	2202	CST	FEB	17
ATLANTIC CITY-NJ	1943	EST	FEB	17	BONAVISTA-NF	2315	EST	FEB	17
LOCKEPORT-NS	2001	EST	FEB	17	ST PETERSBURG-FL	2328	EST	FEB	17
NANTUCKET ISLE-MA	2002	EST	FEB	17	BILOXI-MS	2236	CST	FEB	17
NEW YORK CITY-NY	2040	EST	FEB	17	BATTLE HARBOUR-NL	2354	EST	FEB	17
SCATARIE IS-NS	2112	EST	FEB	17	GALVESTON-TX	2318	CST	FEB	17
ST LAWRENCE-NF	2121	EST	FEB	17					

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TSUNAMI WARNINGS ARE ISSUED DUE TO THE IMMINENT THREAT OF TSUNAMI. WARNINGS CAN BE BASED SOLELY ON SEISMIC INFORMATION... OR BASED ON CONFIRMATION THAT A POTENTIALLY DESTRUCTIVE WAVE HAS OCCURRED. COASTAL RESIDENTS IN THE WARNING AREA WHO ARE NEAR THE BEACH OR IN LOW-LYING REGIONS SHOULD MOVE IMMEDIATELY INLAND TO HIGHER GROUND.

MESSAGES WILL BE ISSUED HALF-HOURLY OR SOONER IF CONDITIONS WARRANT. THE TSUNAMI WARNING WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. REFER TO THE INTERNET SITE WCATWC.ARH.NOAA.GOV FOR MORE INFORMATION AND EXPECTED ARRIVAL TIMES.

THIS IS A TEST MESSAGE. DO NOT TAKE ACTION BASED ON THIS TEST MESSAGE.

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Appendix E - Continued: Product Examples from WC/ATWC

Example of a "Public Friendly" Tsunami Warning/Watch (TSUATE product) issued by WC/ATWC:

WEXX30 PAAQ 172109 TSUATE

BULLETIN

PUBLIC TSUNAMI MESSAGE NUMBER 1 NWS WEST COAST/ALASKA TSUNAMI WARNING CENTER PALMER AK 409 PM EST FRI FEB 17 2006

- ...THIS MESSAGE IS FOR TEST PURPOSES TO SHOW AN EXAMPLE WEXX30 MESSAGE...
- ...A TEST TSUNAMI WARNING IS IN EFFECT WHICH INCLUDES THE FLORIDA GEORGIA SOUTH CAROLINA AND NORTH CAROLINA COASTAL AREAS FROM FLAGLER BEACH FLORIDA TO CURRITUCK BEACH LIGHTHOUSE NORTH CAROLINA...

A TSUNAMI WARNING MEANS... ALL COASTAL RESIDENTS IN THE WARNING AREA WHO ARE NEAR THE BEACH OR IN LOW-LYING REGIONS SHOULD MOVE IMMEDIATELY INLAND TO HIGHER GROUND AND AWAY FROM ALL HARBORS AND INLETS INCLUDING THOSE SHELTERED DIRECTLY FROM THE SEA. THOSE FEELING THE EARTH SHAKE... SEEING UNUSUAL WAVE ACTION... OR THE WATER LEVEL RISING OR RECEDING MAY HAVE ONLY A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE TSUNAMI ARRIVAL AND SHOULD EVACUATE IMMEDIATELY. HOMES AND SMALL BUILDINGS ARE NOT DESIGNED TO WITHSTAND TSUNAMI IMPACTS. DO NOT STAY IN THESE STRUCTURES.

ALL RESIDENTS WITHIN THE WARNED AREA SHOULD BE ALERT FOR INSTRUCTIONS BROADCAST FROM THEIR LOCAL CIVIL AUTHORITIES. THIS TSUNAMI WARNING IS BASED SOLELY ON EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION - THE TSUNAMI HAS NOT YET BEEN CONFIRMED.

AT 350 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME ON FEBRUARY 17 AN EARTHQUAKE WITH PRELIMINARY MAGNITUDE 7.2 OCCURRED 100 MILES SOUTH OF MYRTLE BEACH SOUTH CAROLINA. THIS EARTHQUAKE MAY HAVE GENERATED A TSUNAMI. IF A TSUNAMI HAS BEEN GENERATED THE WAVES WILL FIRST REACH SOUTH SANTEE RIVER SOUTH CAROLINA AT 537 PM EST ON FEBRUARY 17. ESTIMATED TSUNAMI ARRIVAL TIMES AND MAPS ALONG WITH SAFETY RULES AND OTHER INFORMATION CAN BE FOUND ON THE WEB SITE WCATWC.ARH.NOAA.GOV.

TSUNAMIS CAN BE DANGEROUS WAVES THAT ARE NOT SURVIVABLE. WAVE HEIGHTS ARE AMPLIFIED BY IRREGULAR SHORELINE AND ARE DIFFICULT TO PREDICT. TSUNAMIS OFTEN APPEAR AS A STRONG SURGE AND MAY BE PRECEDED BY A RECEDING WATER LEVEL. MARINERS IN WATER DEEPER THAN 600 FEET SHOULD NOT BE AFFECTED BY A TSUNAMI. WAVE HEIGHTS WILL INCREASE RAPIDLY AS WATER SHALLOWS. TSUNAMIS ARE A SERIES OF OCEAN WAVES WHICH CAN BE DANGEROUS FOR SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE INITIAL WAVE ARRIVAL. DO NOT RETURN TO EVACUATED AREAS UNTIL AN ALL CLEAR IS GIVEN BY LOCAL CIVIL AUTHORITIES.

ADDITIONAL MESSAGES WILL BE ISSUED HALF-HOURLY OR SOONER IF CONDITIONS WARRANT. THE TSUNAMI WARNING WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION STAY TUNED TO NOAA WEATHER RADIO... YOUR LOCAL TV OR RADIO STATIONS... OR SEE THE WEB SITE WCATWC.ARH.NOAA.GOV.

Appendix E - Continued: Product Examples from WC/ATWC

Example of a standard format Tsunami Information Statement (TIBAT1 product) issued by WC/ATWC:

WEXX22 PAAQ 172113 TIBAT1

TSUNAMI INFORMATION STATEMENT NUMBER 1 NWS WEST COAST/ALASKA TSUNAMI WARNING CENTER PALMER AK 413 PM EST FRI FEB 17 2006

- ...THIS MESSAGE IS FOR TEST PURPOSES TO SHOW AN EXAMPLE WEXX22 MESSAGE...
- ...THIS TSUNAMI INFORMATION STATEMENT IS FOR THE U.S. ATLANTIC AND GULF OF MEXICO COASTS AND EASTERN CANADA...

NO - REPEAT NO - WATCH OR WARNING IS IN EFFECT FOR U.S. ATLANTIC AND GULF OF MEXICO STATES AND THE EASTERN CANADIAN PROVINCES.

EVALUATION

BASED ON EARTHQUAKE AND HISTORICAL TSUNAMI INFORMATION THE EARTHQUAKE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TO GENERATE A TSUNAMI DAMAGING TO THE U.S. ATLANTIC... EASTERN CANADIAN OR GULF OF MEXICO COASTS. SOME OF THESE AREAS MAY EXPERIENCE SMALL SEA LEVEL CHANGES.

HOWEVER - EARTHQUAKES OF THIS SIZE SOMETIMES GENERATE TSUNAMIS THAT CAN BE DESTRUCTIVE ALONG COASTS LOCATED IN THE REGION OF THE EARTHQUAKE EPICENTER. AUTHORITIES IN THE REGION SHOULD BE AWARE OF THIS POSSIBILITY AND TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION.

EARTHQUAKE DATA

PRELIMINARY MAGNITUDE - 6.8

LOCATION - 36.1N 13.2W

- NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN

TIME - 1550 EST FEB 17 2006

1450 CST FEB 17 2006

2050 UTC FEB 17 2006

THIS WILL BE THE ONLY STATEMENT ISSUED FOR THIS EVENT BY THE WEST COAST AND ALASKA TSUNAMI WARNING CENTER UNLESS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION BECOMES AVAILABLE. REFER TO THE INTERNET SITE WCATWC.ARH.NOAA.GOV FOR MORE INFORMATION.

THIS IS A TEST MESSAGE. DO NOT TAKE ACTION BASED ON THIS TEST MESSAGE.

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Appendix E - Continued: Product Examples from WC/ATWC

Example of a Tsunami Seismic Information Statement (EQIAT1 product) issued by WC/ATWC:

SEXX60 PAAQ 172116 EOIAT1

TSUNAMI SEISMIC INFORMATION STATEMENT NWS WEST COAST/ALASKA TSUNAMI WARNING CENTER PALMER AK 416 PM EST FRI FEB 17 2006

...THIS MESSAGE IS FOR TEST PURPOSES TO SHOW AN EXAMPLE SEXX60 MESSAGE...

...THIS IS AN INFORMATION STATEMENT...

EVALUATION

AN EARTHQUAKE HAS OCCURRED WITH A MAGNITUDE SUCH THAT A TSUNAMI WILL NOT BE GENERATED. THIS WILL BE THE ONLY WC/ATWC MESSAGE ISSUED FOR THIS EVENT.

EARTHQUAKE DATA

PRELIMINARY MAGNITUDE - 4.9

LOCATION - 39.5N 74.3W

15 MILES NE OF ATLANTIC CITY NEW JERSEY 55 MILES SE OF PHILADELPHIA PENNSYLVANIA

TIME - 1550 EST FEB 17 2006

1450 CST FEB 17 2006

2050 UTC FEB 17 2006

THE LOCATION AND MAGNITUDE ARE BASED ON PRELIMINARY INFORMATION. FURTHER INFORMATION WILL BE ISSUED BY THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY - EARTHQUAKE.USGS.GOV.

THIS IS A TEST MESSAGE. DO NOT TAKE ACTION BASED ON THIS TEST MESSAGE.

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Appendix F: Graphical Representation of Criteria and Criteria Flowcharts

	WCATWC-Pacific					WCATWC-Atlantic							
Area		Bering	Arctic O.,	Not in]	East Coast			Puerto	Not AOR	Not AOR	Not AOR]
	WA, OR,	Sea	and Bering	AOR		US &	Inland	Gulf St. L	Rico/	Western	Eastern	Atlantic	
L	CA	Deep	Shallow			Canada	<400 Mile		US VI ^	Caribbean ^	Caribbean ^		
Mag					Mag								Mag
4					4		4	- 10444					4
_					_	TIS***		TIS***	TIS***	TIOHH	TIO		
5	TIO+++	TIO+++	TIOTH		5	SEXX60		SEXX60	SEXX60	TIS***	TIS***		
_	TIS***	TIS***	TIS***		_					SEXX60	SEXX60		
6		SEAK71	SEAK71		6				TIS				
	or SEUS71												
						TIS	TIS	TIS	WEXX22	TIS	TIS		
6.4						WEXX22		WEXX22	and WEXX32	WEXX22	WEXX22		
6.5						and	WEXX22 and	and	VVEXX32	and	and		
0.5	TIS	TIS				WEXX32	WEXX32	WEXX32		WEXX32	WEXX32		6.6
	WEPA43	WEPA43		TIS	6.7	VVEAA32	VVENAJZ	VVENAJZ	Warning *	VVEAA32	VVEAA32	TIS	6.7
	and	and		WEPA43	6.8				Puerto Rico/			WEXX22	0.7
	WEAK53	WEAK53		and	0.0				US VI			and	
7	***************************************	***************************************		WEAK53		Warning *			WEXX20			WEXX32	7
	Warning *		TIS	1 121 11100		350Km			and			11277702	7.1
'''	350Km		WEPA43			WEXX20			WEXX30				
	WEPA41		and			and							
	and	Warning *	WEAK53			WEXX30		Warning *					
7.5	WEAK51	Pribilof/	with		7.5			Gulf only					7.5
7.6	Warning*	Aleutian Is.	appropriate		7.6	Warning*		WEXX20					7.6
	1000Km	WEPA41	Evaluation	Advisory/		1000Km		and			Warning *		
7.8	WEPA41/51	and		Watch/	7.8	WEXX20/30		WEXX30			Puerto Rico/		7.8
7.9		WEAK51		Warning	7.9					Warning *	US VI	TIS/Warning	7.9
	Warning			WEPA41		Warning				Puerto Rico/	WEXX20/30	Spec. area	
	3///3//			and		3////3//				US VI		WEXX22 / 32	
	WEPA41/			WEAK51		WEXX20/				WEXX20/30		and	
10	WEAK51				10	WEXX30						WEXX20 / 30	10

^{***} Based on magnitude and distance from the coast.

^ if deeper than 100km, use TIS

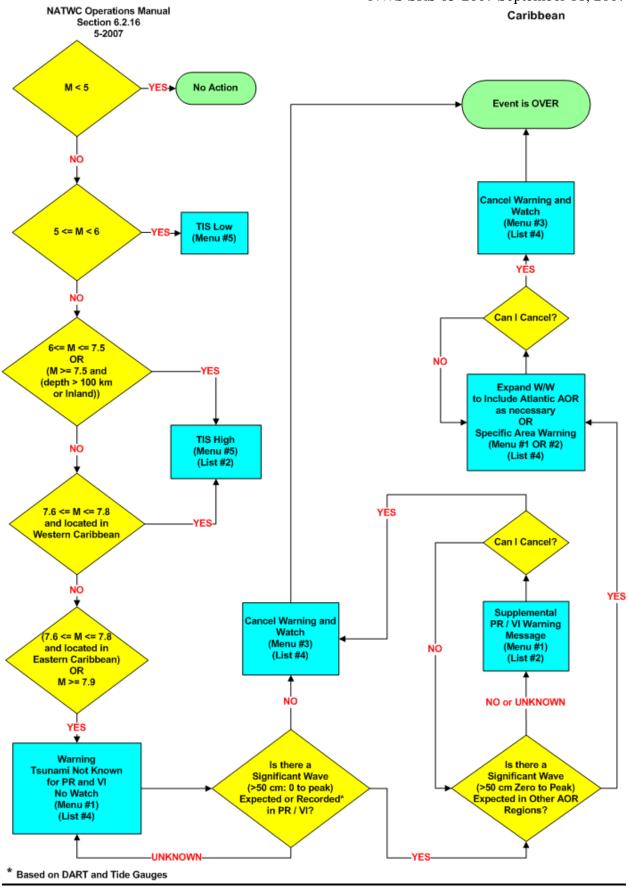
* No Watch

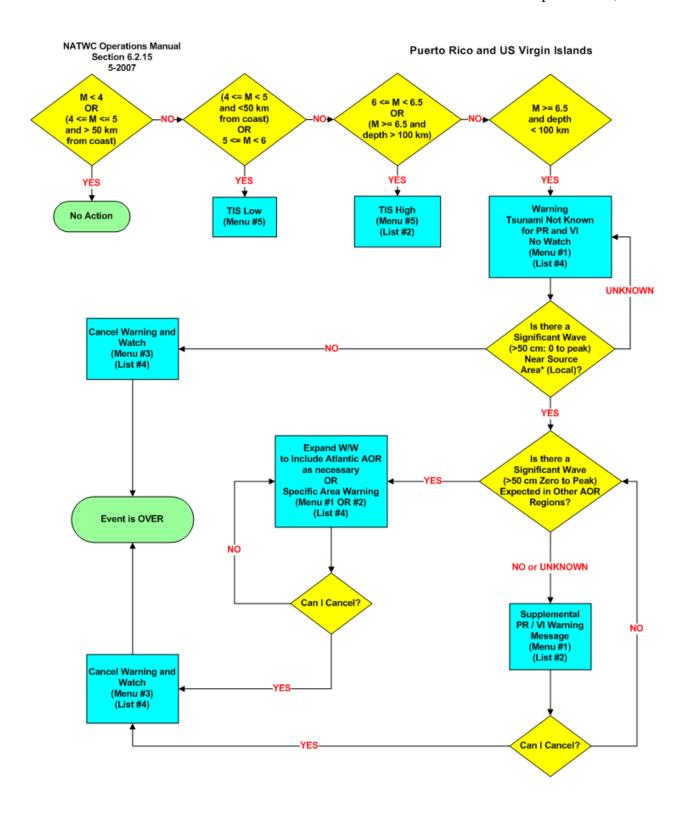
No TIS for Alaska if less than magnitude 5 and West of 155W

3W/3W => warning for area impacted within 3 hours and watch for area 3 to 6 hours away

TIS = Tsunami Information Statement

WMO product IDs listed under message type





^{*} Within the initial warned area